

Super-irregular (presente de indicativo) :

| Haber<br>Avoir (il y a) |        | Ir<br>Aller |       | Ser<br>Être |       |
|-------------------------|--------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|
| He                      | Hemos  | Voy         | Vamos | Soy         | Somos |
| Has                     | Habéis | Vas         | Vais  | Eres        | Sois  |
| Ha                      | Han    | Va          | Van   | Es          | Son   |

Acentos :

- {a, e, i, o, u, y} + {n, s} ⇒ avant- dernière syllabe accentuée
- Consonnes – {n, s} ⇒ dernière syllabe accentuée

|                        | PRESENTE IND                                                                                                        | PRESENTE SUBJ<br>(HYPOTHÈSE) | IMPERATIVO<br>(ORDRE / INTERDICTION) |          | FUTURO IND | GERUNDIO<br>(ACTION CONTINUE) |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|------------|-------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-------|-----|------|----|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-------|----|-------|----|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-------|-----|------|----|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-----|------|----|-----|-------|
|                        |                                                                                                                     |                              | AFIRMATIVO                           | NEGATIVO |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -ar<br><i>(cantar)</i> | <table><tr><td>-o</td><td>-amos</td></tr><tr><td>-as</td><td>-áis</td></tr><tr><td>-a</td><td>-an</td></tr></table> | -o                           | -amos                                | -as      | -áis       | -a                            | -an | <table><tr><td>-e</td><td>-emos</td></tr><tr><td>-es</td><td>-eís</td></tr><tr><td>-e</td><td>-en</td></tr></table> | -e | -emos | -es | -eís | -e | -en | ≈ pres. subj.<br><table><tr><td></td><td>-emos</td></tr><tr><td>-a</td><td>Inf-d</td></tr><tr><td>-e</td><td>-en</td></tr></table> |  | -emos | -a | Inf-d | -e | -en | = pres. subj.<br><table><tr><td></td><td>-emos</td></tr><tr><td>-es</td><td>-eís</td></tr><tr><td>-e</td><td>-en</td></tr></table> |  | -emos | -es | -eís | -e | -en | Infinitivo +<br><table><tr><td>-é</td><td>-emos</td></tr><tr><td>-ás</td><td>-éis</td></tr><tr><td>-á</td><td>-án</td></tr></table> | -é     | -emos | -ás | -éis | -á | -án | -ando |
| -o                     | -amos                                                                                                               |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -as                    | -áis                                                                                                                |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -a                     | -an                                                                                                                 |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -e                     | -emos                                                                                                               |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -es                    | -eís                                                                                                                |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -e                     | -en                                                                                                                 |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
|                        | -emos                                                                                                               |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -a                     | Inf-d                                                                                                               |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -e                     | -en                                                                                                                 |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
|                        | -emos                                                                                                               |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -es                    | -eís                                                                                                                |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -e                     | -en                                                                                                                 |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -é                     | -emos                                                                                                               |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -ás                    | -éis                                                                                                                |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -á                     | -án                                                                                                                 |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -er<br><i>(comer)</i>  | <table><tr><td>-o</td><td>-emos</td></tr><tr><td>-es</td><td>-éis</td></tr><tr><td>-e</td><td>-en</td></tr></table> | -o                           | -emos                                | -es      | -éis       | -e                            | -en | <table><tr><td>-a</td><td>-amos</td></tr><tr><td>-as</td><td>-áis</td></tr><tr><td>-a</td><td>-an</td></tr></table> | -a | -amos | -as | -áis | -a | -an | ≈ pres. subj.<br><table><tr><td></td><td>-amos</td></tr><tr><td>-e</td><td>Inf-d</td></tr><tr><td>-a</td><td>-an</td></tr></table> |  | -amos | -e | Inf-d | -a | -an | = pres. subj.<br><table><tr><td></td><td>-amos</td></tr><tr><td>-as</td><td>-áis</td></tr><tr><td>-a</td><td>-an</td></tr></table> |  | -amos | -as | -áis | -a | -an |                                                                                                                                     | -iendo |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -o                     | -emos                                                                                                               |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -es                    | -éis                                                                                                                |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -e                     | -en                                                                                                                 |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -a                     | -amos                                                                                                               |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -as                    | -áis                                                                                                                |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -a                     | -an                                                                                                                 |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
|                        | -amos                                                                                                               |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -e                     | Inf-d                                                                                                               |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -a                     | -an                                                                                                                 |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
|                        | -amos                                                                                                               |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -as                    | -áis                                                                                                                |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -a                     | -an                                                                                                                 |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -ir<br><i>(vivir)</i>  | <table><tr><td>-o</td><td>-imos</td></tr><tr><td>-es</td><td>-ís</td></tr><tr><td>-e</td><td>-en</td></tr></table>  | -o                           | -imos                                | -es      | -ís        | -e                            | -en |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -o                     | -imos                                                                                                               |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -es                    | -ís                                                                                                                 |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |
| -e                     | -en                                                                                                                 |                              |                                      |          |            |                               |     |                                                                                                                     |    |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |    |       |    |     |                                                                                                                                    |  |       |     |      |    |     |                                                                                                                                     |        |       |     |      |    |     |       |

Irrégularités / Remarques

| Verbes      | Irreg. | Español                           | Français            |
|-------------|--------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
|             | e > ie | Pensar (e > ie)                   | Penser              |
|             |        | Perder (e > ie)                   | Perdre              |
|             |        | Preferir (e > ie)                 | Préférer            |
|             |        | Sentir (e > ie)                   | Sentir              |
|             |        | Despertar (e > ie)                | Réveiller           |
|             |        | Merendar (e > ie)                 | Goûter              |
|             |        | Empezar (e > ie)                  | Commencer           |
|             | o > ue | Contar (o > ue)                   | Compter / conter    |
|             |        | Poder (o > ue)                    | Pouvoir             |
|             |        | Morir (o > ue)                    | Mourir              |
|             |        | Volver (o > ue)                   | Tourner, revenir    |
|             |        | Acostar (o > ue)                  | Coucher             |
|             |        | Soler + V <sub>inf</sub> (o > ue) | Avoir l'habitude de |
|             |        |                                   |                     |
|             | i > ie | Adquirir (i > ie)                 | Acquérir            |
|             | u > ue | Jugar (u > ue)                    | Jouer               |
|             | e > i  | Pedir (e > i)                     | Demander            |
|             |        | Seguir (e > i) (gu > u)           | Suivre              |
|             |        | Vestir (e > i)                    | Porter              |
|             |        | Reír (e > i)                      | Rire                |
| -ecer       | c > zc | Conocer (-zc-)                    | Connaitre           |
|             |        | Convencer (excepción)             | Convaincre          |
|             |        | Ejercer (excepción)               | Exercer             |
|             |        | Mecer (excepción)                 | Balancer            |
| -uir        | -y-    | Concluir (-y-)                    | Conclure            |
| -car        | c > qu | Atacar (c > qu)                   | Attaquer            |
| -ger / -gir | g > j  | Coger (g > j)                     | Prendre             |
|             |        | Dirigir (g > j)                   | Diriger             |
| -guir       | gu > g | Distinguir (gu > g)               | Distinguer          |

**Indicatif :** 1<sup>ère</sup> pers. irrég., puis indic°.

**Subjonctif :** Radical irrégulier.

| Verbe          | Suite | Ind.   | Subj.  |
|----------------|-------|--------|--------|
| Haber          | SIR   | He     | Hay-   |
| Ser            | SIR   | Soy    | Se-    |
| Ir             | SIR   | Voy    | Vay-   |
| Decir (e > i)  |       | Digo   | Dig-   |
| Oír (-y-)      |       | Oigo   | Oig-   |
| Venir (e > ie) |       | Vengo  | Veng-  |
| Tener (e > ie) |       | Tengo  | Teng-  |
| Estar          | R     | Estoy  | Est-   |
| Dar            | R     | Doy    | D-     |
| Saber          | R     | Sé     | Sep-   |
| Ver            | R     | Veo    | Ve-    |
| Caer           | R     | Caigo  | Caig-  |
| Hacer          | R     | Hago   | Hag-   |
| Poner          | R     | Pongo  | Pong-  |
| Salir          | R     | Salgo  | Salg-  |
| Traer          | R     | Traigo | Traig- |

**Autres irrégularités :**

|             |        |
|-------------|--------|
| -ecer       | c > zc |
| -uir        | -y-    |
| -car        | c > qu |
| -ger / -gir | g > j  |
| -guir       | gu > g |

**Diptonga :**

1, 2, 3, 6<sup>e</sup> pers. Cf à gauche.

**Irrégularités avec tú (aff) :**

|       |     |
|-------|-----|
| Poner | Pon |
| Tener | Ten |
| Venir | Ven |
| Salir | Sal |
| Hacer | Haz |
| Ir    | Ve  |
| Decir | Di  |
| Ser   | Sé  |

**Ir :**

!Vayamos! ⇒ ¡Vamos!

¡Vayámonos! ⇒ ¡Vámonos!

**Pronoms :**

Affirmatif : Après le verbe

Négatif: Avant le verbe

Ordre : Direct puis indirect

Avant lo<sub>s</sub>/la<sub>s</sub> le/les ⇒ se

Si nos à la fin : suppr. du -s final

Si vos à la fin : suppr. du -d final

|        |        |
|--------|--------|
| Caber  | Cabr-  |
| Decir  | Dir-   |
| Haber  | Habr-  |
| Hacer  | Har-   |
| Poder  | Podr-  |
| Poner  | Pondr- |
| Querer | Querr- |
| Saber  | Sabr-  |
| Salir  | Saldr- |
| Tener  | Tendr- |
| Valer  | Valdr- |
| Venir  | Vendr- |

|        |           |
|--------|-----------|
| Poder  | Pudiendo  |
| Venir  | Viniendo  |
| Dormir | Durmiendo |
| Pedir  | Pidiendo  |
| Sentir | Sintiendo |
| Decir  | Diciendo  |
| Leer   | Leyendo   |
| Ir     | Yendo     |
| Reír   | Riendo    |

|                           | PRETÉRITO PERFECTO                                                                                                                                                                              | PRETÉRITO IMPERFECTO                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | PRETÉRITO INDEFINIDO                                   | IMPERFECTO DE SUBJUNTIVO | PARTICIPO                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | AUTRES POINTS DE GRAMMAIRE |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|--------|------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|-------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|------|-------|------------|------------|--------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|----|--------|--|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|----------|--------|------|-----|-------|--------|--------|-------|---------|--------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------------|----------|---------|-------|--------|
|                           | Passé composé : Action passée qui a des cscqs sur le présent                                                                                                                                    | Imparfait : Action passée et terminée sans lien avec le présent.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Passé simple : Action passée qui dure. Desc° au passé. | Subjonctif dans le passé |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -ar (cantar)              | Haber (pres) + Participo<br><br><table><tr><th colspan="2">Haber (pres)</th></tr><tr><td>He</td><td>Hemos</td></tr><tr><td>Has</td><td>Habéis</td></tr><tr><td>Ha</td><td>Han</td></tr></table> | Haber (pres)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                        | He                       | Hemos                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Has                        | Habéis | Ha                                                                                                                           | Han | <table><tr><td>-aba</td><td>-ábamos</td></tr><tr><td>-abas</td><td>-abais</td></tr><tr><td>-aba</td><td>-aban</td></tr></table> | -aba  | -ábamos | -abas | -abais | -aba | -aban | <table><tr><td>-é</td><td>-amos</td></tr><tr><td>-aste</td><td>-asteis</td></tr><tr><td>-ó</td><td>-aron</td></tr></table> | -é   | -amos                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | -aste                  | -asteis | -ó             | -aron   | 6 <sup>e</sup> pers preterito indefinido avec :<br><br><table><tr><td>-ron &gt;</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>-ra</td><td>-ramos</td></tr><tr><td>-ras</td><td>-rais</td></tr><tr><td>-ra</td><td>-ran</td></tr></table> | -ron >  |       | -ra    | -ramos | -ras   | -rais | -ra  | -ran  | -ado | <b>Le vouvoiement (usted) :</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>1 personne : USTED + V 3<sup>e</sup> pers.</li><li>+ieurs personnes : USTEDES + V 6<sup>e</sup> pers</li></ul> <b>La situation :</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>“en” ① Vivo en España</li><li>“a” ① → ② Voy a España</li><li>“por” ① → ② → ③ → ... Viajo por España</li></ul> <b>« On » en español :</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Moi inclus : nosotros/as Podemos ver a...<br/>se + V<sub>conj</sub> Se puede ver a...</li><li>Moi exclus : 6<sup>e</sup> pers. Pueden ver a...</li></ul> <b>L'hypothèse (« il doit... ») :</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Deber de + V<sub>inf</sub></li><li>A lo mejor + V<sub>ind</sub></li><li>Quizás + V<sub>subj</sub></li></ul> <b>Vocabulaire temporel :</b> <table><tr><th>Español</th><th>Français</th></tr><tr><td>Ya</td><td>Déjà</td></tr><tr><td>Todavía no</td><td rowspan="2">Pas encore</td></tr><tr><td>Aún no</td></tr><tr><td>Alguna vez</td><td>Quelques fois</td></tr><tr><td>Varias veces</td><td>Plusieurs fois</td></tr><tr><td><i>n</i> veces</td><td><i>n</i> fois</td></tr><tr><td>Nunca</td><td rowspan="2">Jamais</td></tr><tr><td>Jamás</td></tr><tr><td>Un rato</td><td>Un moment</td></tr></table> | Español | Français | Ya   | Déjà  | Todavía no | Pas encore | Aún no | Alguna vez | Quelques fois | Varias veces | Plusieurs fois               | <i>n</i> veces | <i>n</i> fois | Nunca | Jamais  | Jamás | Un rato | Un moment |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Haber (pres)              |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| He                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Hemos                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Has                       | Habéis                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Ha                        | Han                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -aba                      | -ábamos                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -abas                     | -abais                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -aba                      | -aban                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -é                        | -amos                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -aste                     | -asteis                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -ó                        | -aron                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -ron >                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -ra                       | -ramos                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -ras                      | -rais                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -ra                       | -ran                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Español                   | Français                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Ya                        | Déjà                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Todavía no                | Pas encore                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Aún no                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Alguna vez                | Quelques fois                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Varias veces              | Plusieurs fois                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| <i>n</i> veces            | <i>n</i> fois                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Nunca                     | Jamais                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Jamás                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Un rato                   | Un moment                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -er (comer)               | <table><tr><td>-ía</td><td>-íamos</td></tr><tr><td>-ías</td><td>-íais</td></tr><tr><td>-ía</td><td>-ían</td></tr></table>                                                                       | -ía                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | -íamos                                                 | -ías                     | -íais                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | -ía                        | -ían   | <table><tr><td>-í</td><td>-imos</td></tr><tr><td>-iste</td><td>-isteis</td></tr><tr><td>-ió</td><td>-ieron</td></tr></table> | -í  | -imos                                                                                                                           | -iste | -isteis | -ió   | -ieron |      | -ido  |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -ía                       | -íamos                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -ías                      | -íais                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -ía                       | -ían                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -í                        | -imos                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -iste                     | -isteis                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -ió                       | -ieron                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -ir (vivir)               |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Irrégularités / Remarques | Pronom avant haber.                                                                                                                                                                             | <table><tr><th colspan="2">Ser</th></tr><tr><td>Era</td><td>Éramos</td></tr><tr><td>Eras</td><td>Erais</td></tr><tr><td>Era</td><td>Eran</td></tr></table><br><table><tr><th colspan="2">Ir</th></tr><tr><td>Iba</td><td>Íbamos</td></tr><tr><td>Ibas</td><td>Ibais</td></tr><tr><td>Iba</td><td>Iban</td></tr></table><br><b>Ver</b><br>Regulier avec -e- avant terminaison : Veía, ... | Ser                                                    |                          | Era                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Éramos                     | Eras   | Erais                                                                                                                        | Era | Eran                                                                                                                            | Ir    |         | Iba   | Íbamos | Ibas | Ibais | Iba                                                                                                                        | Iban | <b>Irrég. à la 3e et 6e pers. :</b> <table><tr><td>pres. (e &gt; ie) (e &gt; i)</td><td>(e &gt; i)</td></tr><tr><td>pres. (o &gt; ue)</td><td>(o &gt; u)</td></tr><tr><td>-uir, -eer, -aer, oír</td><td>(i &gt; y)</td></tr></table> <b>Radical + terminaison :</b> <table><tr><td>Andar</td><td>Anduv-</td></tr><tr><td>Estar</td><td>Estuv-</td></tr><tr><td>Haber</td><td>Hub-</td></tr><tr><td>Poder</td><td>Pud-</td></tr><tr><td>Poner</td><td>Pus-</td></tr><tr><td>Saber</td><td>Sup-</td></tr><tr><td>Tener</td><td>Tuv-</td></tr><tr><td>Querer</td><td>Quis-</td></tr><tr><td>Venir</td><td>Vin-</td></tr><tr><td>Hacer</td><td>Hic- (c &gt; z 3<sup>e</sup>)</td></tr><tr><td>Traer</td><td>Traj-</td></tr><tr><td>-cir</td><td>(c &gt; j)</td></tr></table><br><table><tr><td>-e</td><td>-imos</td></tr><tr><td>-iste</td><td>-isteis</td></tr><tr><td>-o</td><td>-ieron</td></tr></table><br>(Radical -j ⇒ -ieron > -eron) | pres. (e > ie) (e > i) | (e > i) | pres. (o > ue) | (o > u) | -uir, -eer, -aer, oír                                                                                                                                                                                                | (i > y) | Andar | Anduv- | Estar  | Estuv- | Haber | Hub- | Poder | Pud- | Poner                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Pus-    | Saber    | Sup- | Tener | Tuv-       | Querer     | Quis-  | Venir      | Vin-          | Hacer        | Hic- (c > z 3 <sup>e</sup> ) | Traer          | Traj-         | -cir  | (c > j) | -e    | -imos   | -iste     | -isteis | -o | -ieron |  | <table><tr><td>Hacer</td><td>Hecho</td></tr><tr><td>Poner</td><td>Puesto</td></tr><tr><td>Resolver</td><td>Resuelvo</td></tr><tr><td>Romper</td><td>Roto</td></tr><tr><td>Ver</td><td>Visto</td></tr><tr><td>Volver</td><td>Vuelto</td></tr><tr><td>Abrir</td><td>Abierto</td></tr><tr><td>Cubrir</td><td>Cubierto</td></tr><tr><td>Decir</td><td>Dicho</td></tr><tr><td>Descubrir</td><td>Descubierto</td></tr><tr><td>Escribir</td><td>Escrito</td></tr><tr><td>Morir</td><td>Muerto</td></tr></table> | Hacer | Hecho | Poner | Puesto | Resolver | Resuelvo | Romper | Roto | Ver | Visto | Volver | Vuelto | Abrir | Abierto | Cubrir | Cubierto | Decir | Dicho | Descubrir | Descubierto | Escribir | Escrito | Morir | Muerto |
|                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Ser                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Era                       | Éramos                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Eras                      | Erais                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Era                       | Eran                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Ir                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Iba                       | Íbamos                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Ibas                      | Ibais                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Iba                       | Iban                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| pres. (e > ie) (e > i)    | (e > i)                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| pres. (o > ue)            | (o > u)                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -uir, -eer, -aer, oír     | (i > y)                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Andar                     | Anduv-                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Estar                     | Estuv-                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Haber                     | Hub-                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Poder                     | Pud-                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Poner                     | Pus-                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Saber                     | Sup-                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Tener                     | Tuv-                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Querer                    | Quis-                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Venir                     | Vin-                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Hacer                     | Hic- (c > z 3 <sup>e</sup> )                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Traer                     | Traj-                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -cir                      | (c > j)                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -e                        | -imos                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -iste                     | -isteis                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| -o                        | -ieron                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Hacer                     | Hecho                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Poner                     | Puesto                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Resolver                  | Resuelvo                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Romper                    | Roto                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Ver                       | Visto                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Volver                    | Vuelto                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Abrir                     | Abierto                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Cubrir                    | Cubierto                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Decir                     | Dicho                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Descubrir                 | Descubierto                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Escribir                  | Escrito                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
| Morir                     | Muerto                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |
|                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                        |                          | <b>Ser y estar :</b><br><b>Ser :</b><br>Aspect caractéristique du sujet (origine, identité, nationalité, heure, temps, métier, appartenance, matière, couleur naturelle, aspects et caractéristiques physiques, trait de caractère, qualité, nombres, religion)<br><br><b>Estar :</b><br>Conséquence d’un événement fortuit (situation dans l’espace ou le temps, attitude, caractéristiques fortuites, circonstancielles ou volontaires, état temporaire) |                            |        |                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                 |       |         |       |        |      |       |                                                                                                                            |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                        |         |                |         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |         |       |        |        |        |       |      |       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |          |      |       |            |            |        |            |               |              |                              |                |               |       |         |       |         |           |         |    |        |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |       |       |        |          |          |        |      |     |       |        |        |       |         |        |          |       |       |           |             |          |         |       |        |